

NUMISMATIC ARTICLES

WCM = "World Coins" magazine; WCN= "World Coin News"; (loose articles too)
WCNM= "World Coin News" magazine; NUM= "Numismatist"; NN= "Numismatic News";
(BR)= Bob Reis Article

ANCIENT COINS

Celtic:

Manching (Germany) yield Celtic coins
Rings – Money or Ornaments?

WCM Mar 1974
WCNM Jun 1989

Byzantine:

Bronze Coins of the Byzantine Empire
Byzantine Coins
The Last Byzantine Coins

WCM Aug 1973
WCNM May 1987
NUM Feb, 1991

Oriental Cast:

Coins recall Chang, Madman of Szechuan (1640's)
Did China or Lydia Introduce the Coin?
Knives & spades used before coins in ancient China (BR)
Cash coins good deal and rich in history (BR)
Annamese Multiple Cash coinage as common as China's
Chinese Cash of Ch'ien Lung (1796-99)
Commonly encountered Chinese Counterfeits (partial only)
Ancient Chinese coins among Pacific NW Indians

WCM Jan 1974
WCN Sep 2, 1980
WCN Mar 4, 1991
WCN Mar 18, 1991
WCN Aug 14, 1979
WCN Jun 12, 1979
WCN Mar 13, 1979
Coins Jan, 1979

Rome:

Gregory (Pope) Corrects Caesar's Calendar
Thirteen Emperors strike Cyprus coins
Bulgarian coins (Greek & Roman)
Roman Emperor – Didius Julianus
Collecting Denarii of the Roman Republic
Roman coiners created errors
Religious themes on coins of Rome, Greece, Judea and India
Germanic Runes lend Magic to ancient coins (w/ Kensington Stone!)
Octavian's first issue of Roman Republic aureii from 43 B.C.
Notes on Roman gold (Brutus – Severans)
Alexander (L. Domitianus) N. African usurper in alliance with Constantine
Valentinian II – Puppet emperor's tragic reign
Scientific tools useful in evaluating ancients (general)
Two types of weights used in ancient Rome
Julius Caesar giant among Romans
Clever silver 'coating' on fake ancients
Lack of expected impurities tells the take of fakes
Pagan emperor (Magnentius) struck coins to attract Christian loyalty
French coinage history (part 1, Ancient Rome - Carolingians) (BR)

WCM Aug 1974
WCM Aug 1974
WCM May 1975
WCNM Aug 1989
WCNM July 1989
WCNM June 1989
WCN Oct 21, 1980
WCN Jan 17, 1978
WCN Apr 29, 1991
WCN Jun 11, 1990
WCN Jun 25, 1990
WCN Jun 22, 1992
WCN Dec 9, 1991
WCN Jul 8, 1991
WCN Sep 30, 1991
WCN May 25, 1992
WCN May 11, 1992
WCN May 11, 1992
WCN Jun 22, 1992

Elagabalus shocked even a jaded Rome	WCN Nov 26, 1990
Gallic Empire (From A to Z) (BR)	WCN Aug 31, 1992
Silver wash official mint procedure	WCN Jul 20, 1992
Large bronze returns with Diocletian	WCN Apr, 1999
Roman coins honor Tiberius and descendents	WCN May, 1999
Collectors enjoy coins of Julius Caesar	WCN Jun, 1999
Roman gold ensured economic, political power	WCN Aug, 1999
Histories of 12 Ceasars told in coinage (Nerva, Trajan & Plotina)	WCN Jun, 2000
Roman coins on a limited budget	WCN Jan, 2000
In the steps of St. Paul ("In the steps of H.V. Morton")	WCN Sep 18, 1979
Women on coins mainly monarchs and Romans (nice detail on females)	WCN Aug 15, 1994
Lesser-known series honors Roman women	WCN May, 1997
Poppaea – Nero's second wife	WCN Apr 18, 1978
12 Caesars of Rome – collecting portraits	WCN May, 1997
Constantinian Erea offers high grade, low price	WCN Mar, 1998
Alexandrian Coinage (Roman Egypt)	WCN May 1996
Animals abound on ancient Roman coins	WCN May, 1996
Septimius Severus proclaimed triumph over Brits	WCN May, 1996
Tiberius denarius refers to in Biblical passage (Tribute Penny)	WCN May, 1996
Gold Caesar portraits represent centuries of military, political history	WCN May, 1996
Unique medallion from the founding of Constantinople discovered	WCN Aug, 1996

Ancient Greek:

Corinth 'Bobby Pins' found in Saudi Arabia	WCM Sep 1973
Did China or Lydia Introduce the Coin?	WCN Sep 2, 1980
Observations offered on Hunt collections	WCN Aug 5, 1991
Kings multiplied a Bactria's power faded	WCN Jun 24, 1991
Bactria an outpost of Greek civilization	WCN May 27, 1991
Black Sea Hoard – Saslow calls them fake	WCN May 28, 1990
Istros coins believed to be fake	WCN Mar 2, 1992
Invading armies took coins into old Egypt (BR)	WCN Feb 17, 1992
Ancient money systems relied on 6, 12, 60	WCN Oct 14, 1991
Basic collection: your first 25 Greek coins	WCN Feb 4, 1991
Basic collection: your first 25 Greek Gold & Electrum coins	WCN Mar 4, 1991
Smyrna tetradrachm fakes incredible	WCN Mar 30, 1992
Egypt – coinage concept took root slowly	WCN May 11, 1992
Ancients themselves sophisticated fakers	WCN Jun 22, 1992
Magnification helps tetradrachm exam (Ainos – Hermes fake)	WCN Jan 6, 1992
Catana's tetradrachm show high artistic quality	WCN Oct 1, 1990
Egypt: from Nile flowed Western culture (General)	WCN Dec 10, 1990
Athenian military venture against Syracuse led to downfall	WCN Aug 20, 1990
Sicilian coinage shows the art of war and coinage	WCN Sep 17, 1990
Alexander the Great coinage first universal for Europe	WCN Jan, 1999
Make a start with ancients (general, large supplement)	WCN SUP 1999
Seignorage (mint profits) factor in ancient base metal strikes	WCN Jan, 2000
The Sarnakounk Hoard: Armenia in the 1 st Century B.C.	NUM Apr, 1992
Forming a Representative Set of Ancient Coins (Greek & Roman)	NUM Nov, 1990
Old time religion: Horns, stones & Temples	WCN Oct 3, 1978
Persis: 250 B.C. to Ardeshir I	WCN Jul 17, 1979
Tyrant Pisistratus gave Athens New coin varieties	WCN Mar 13, 1979
Getting a start on ancient gold	Coins Jan, 1979
Did coinage originate in Lydia?	WCN Sep 25, 1979

Black Sea Hoard - Fakes? (Pontica fakes, by S. Flegler)	WCN Dec 7, 1992
Counterfeiter or artist? Bulgarian's work renowned	WCN Apr 11, 1994
Macedon's Philip II	WCN Apr 18, 1978
Antigonus – Battle for Empire	WCN Apr 18, 1978
Macedonian heritage controversy	WCN Feb, 1997
Ancient Greek coins can fit in your budget	NN June 24, 1997
Greeks elevated man to the level of the gods	WCN May, 1997
Small Greek silver offers variety, challenge	WCN Feb, 1998
Medusa graced coinage for several generations	WCN Aug 14, 1995
Study of ancients leads into metrology	WCN Nov 20, 1995
Lebanese geography fosters instability (ancient & modern) (BR)	WCN May, 1996
Greek coinage depicts developing art forms	WCN May, 1996

Islamic, Crusades & Mongolian:

Genghis Khan leaves coin heritage (Jenghis or Chingiz too)	WCM Jan 1975
Chingiz conquered countries and coinages	WCN Apr, 1999
Mongols adopted coinage of those conquered	WCN May, 1999
Almohades coins are distinctive and beautiful (BR)	WCN Aug, 1999
Foes of the Crusaders	WCN Oct 30, 1979
Battles behind 'Latin' coins (Crusader coins)	WCN Nov 20, 1979
Helegu's Mongols cut path of terror, plunder	WCN Mar 28, 1994

Judaic & Early Christian:

Jewish mint masters (1150 – 1300)	WCM Nov 1973
Biblical Byline #70 – Persian Siglos	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #45 – The Shekel Vessel	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #47 – M. Cocceius Nerva	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #48 – “Beka” – Judean Half Shekel	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #49 – Helmets on Judean coins	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #98 – Judea Navalis	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #99 – First Bar Kochba Tetradrachm	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #52 – The Tripod (Greek & Judea)	WCN Jan 17, 1978
Biblical Byline #58 – Wave Offering	WCN Apr 18, 1978
Biblical Byline #90 – Domitian, Minerva connection	WCN Oct, 1979
Biblical Byline #85 – Prutah Vessel	WCN Aug, 1979
Biblical Byline #88 – “The Lost Coin”; (10 pieces of silver, wedding coin)	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #83 – The first Procurator	WCN Aug 21, 1979
Biblical Byline #82 – Pontifex Maximus	WCN Aug 7, 1979
Biblical Byline # 75 - Judean coin denominations: Part 2	WCN loose
Biblical Byline #76 – Judean coin denominations: Part 3	WCN Feb 27, 1979
Biblical Byline # 81 – Cistophoric Tet. Of Pergamos (Satan's Seat)	WCN Jul 17, 1979
Biblical Byline # 77 – The Menorah	WCN Mar 13, 1979
Biblical Byline # 67 – The Lily	WCN Oct 10, 1978
Biblical Byline # 68 – Herod of Chalcis	WCN Oct 17, 1978
Biblical Byline # 80 – Holed Denarii of Bar Kochba	WCN Jun 19, 1979
Biblical Byline # 69 – Vespasian	WCN loose
Biblical Byline # 70 – Tribute Penny	WCN loose
Biblical Byline # 86 – Wreaths	WCN loose
Biblical Byline # 87 – The Jewish Procurator	WCN loose
Numismatic Illustration of the Bible	WCM Dec 1987
The Secret of Masada's Majesty (ancient Israel, Judea)	WCN June 10, 1980

Clay disc pilgrims' holy relic (true Cross ash token)	WCN May 28, 1990
Four shekel coin a high quality cast fake	WCN Feb 3, 1992
First Revolt struck over Vespasian coins	WCN Nov 11, 1991
Biblical coins make historical collection	WCN May, 1997
Legend of Prato, coin of Gundaphorus key to Gospel of Thomas	WCN Aug, 1996

Primitive:

Primitive Currencies of West Africa	WCM Mar 1974
Primitive Currencies of West Africa (see Apr 74?)	WCM Jun 1974
Odd and Curious items date to ancient times	WCN Sep 28, 1992
The Primitive Origins of Coinage (partial)	WCN Jan 23, 1979
Indonesian trip adds to Opitz collection	WCN May 1997
Shell Money	WCN Feb, 1996
Opitz on Curious Money	WCN Jun, 1996

WORLD COINS

African Continent:

Griquatown pattern baffles collector (South Africa)	WCM May 1972
Tabora (German E. Africa) mintmaster (short)	WCM Oct 1972
Zuid Afrikaansche "Een Pond" token gold of 1902	WCN Nov 25, 1991
Cecil Rhodes honored as colonial era closed (S. Rhodesia)	WCN Jul 8, 1991
British West Africa's colonial coins (BR)	WCN Oct 1, 1990
Ethiopia short on own coins (BR)	WCN May11, 1992
WWII, Congo independence cause for coins	WCN Jul, 2000
Leopold II introduced coinage to Congo	WCN Jul, 2000
Madagascar characterizes uniqueness (BR)	WCN Mar, 1997
Madeira, Malawi make interesting companions (BR)	WCN Apr, 1997
Mali had wealth but didn't issue many coins (BR)	WCN Oct, 1997
Mauritania prevails on Nomadic existence (BR)	WCN Feb, 1998
Algerian issues recall nations early history	WCN Jan, 1998
Z.A.R. coins offer ordinary and strange (S. Africa)	WCN Nov 20, 1995
Z.A.R. initial coinage struck by British mint	WCN Dec 4, 1995
Z.A.R. independence threatened by Delagoa Bay railway	WCN Sep, 1996
Lesotho – many battled for control of southern Africa (BR)	WCN Jul, 1996
City of Kyrene issued first Libyan coins	WCN Sep, 1996
Liberian history characterized by strife (ACS Token)	WCN Aug, 1996
Kenyan coins minted by European colonists (BR)	WCN Sep 25, 1995

Asia & Oceana:

Kann Chinese Coins come to Auction (Lenin portrait Communist \$)	WCM Jun 1971
Copper coins of Mysore State, India 1780-1843 (see Dec 1974)	WCM Nov 1974
Copper coins of Mysore State, India 1780-1843 (see Nov 74)	WCM Dec 1974
Kutch copies Nawanagar coins	WCM Sep 1973
Siam (Thailand) Silver Baht Presentation pieces	WCM Jan 1972
India Coins (general & short)	WCM Jan 1974

Shanghai Tael: Coin or Concoction	WCM Jul 1974
Seychelles coins & paper money	WCM Jan 1974
Hyderabad Full & Half Aion Rupees	WCM Apr 1975
Early Gold coinage of Australia	WCM Mar 1975
Beyond Cash – A Numismatic Survey of Korea (great!)	WCNM Jul 1988
Pitcairn Islands honor Bounty (HMAV) (SHIPS);	WCNM Jun 1989
Hutt River Issues PALLADIUM piece;	WCNM Jun 1989
Marshall Islands issue Moon Landing Commemoratives	WCNM Aug 1989
Coinage history is brief for Marshall Islands	WCN Dec, 1997
The riddle of Taiwan's Ration Dollars	WCNM Sep 1989
Australian Coins	WCNM Apr 1988
Two silver coins of Imperial China (1887-1889)	WCN Mar 18, 1991
Chinese commemoratives have long history	WCN Feb 3, 1992
Buddhist anniversary celebrated in 1957 (2,500 Aniv. Ceylon crown)	WCN Aug 5, 1991
Philippine counterstamp, countermark coins	WCN Oct 29, 1990
Bhutan – modern coins scarcer than old	WCN Jul 23, 1990
Dating the Manchurian twenty cents	WCN May 14, 1990
Culion Leper Colony tokens of the Philippines	WCN Jul 9, 1990
White Rajahs of Sarawak – adventurers grabbed land, struck coins	WCN May 11, 1992
East Asian Numismatics (notes on Mar 99 Taisei auction)	WCN Apr, 1999
New South Wales used currency of trading world	WCN May, 1999
What ever happened to the Toda Collection (SE Asia)	WCN Jun, 1999
Nepal – various regimes issued coinage	WCN Jun, 2000
Flower money dominated Burmese coinage	WCN Jan, 2000
U.S. begins producing Philippine coinage (BR)	WCN Aug, 2005
Philippine 'bullet' money (BR)	WCN May, 2005
U.S. helped Australia meet coin demand	WCN Dec, 2002
Tasman honored for exploring South Seas	WCN Jul, 2002
Annamese Ruler Overstrikes Piastre on Minh Mang coin	WCN Feb 20, 1979
Medal Resurrects Nestorian Legacy (Very early Christians in China)	WCN Jan 1, 1980
Vietnamese pieces struck in former U.S.S.R.	WCN Apr, 1997
Macao used by China as international port	WCN Jan, 1997
Price drop seen for certain Asian coinage	WCN Nov, 1997
Maldives, tropical paradise has gone its own way (BR)	WCN Sep, 1997
Local Malaysian coinage offers variety (BR)	WCN Jul, 1997
Malaysia presents numismatic memories – part 1 (BR)	WCN May, 1997
Malay inroads made by China, Portugal, Netherlands – part 2 (BR)	WCN Jun, 1997
Chapter closes on Hong Kong coinage	WCN Jul, 1997
Dutch East Indies issues struck by Britain	NN May 20, 1997
Mauritius releases cater to hobby interests (BR)	WCN Mar, 1998
Korean 'common' cash still hard to locate (BR)	WCN Nov 6, 1995
Korean Eastern Kingdom saw 19 th C. decline (BR)	WCN Dec 4, 1995
Laotian lats served medieval economy	WCN Mar, 1996
Sinkiang – short lived state	WCN Sep, 1996
Thai Barge tradition seen on coins	WCN Oct, 1996
Numbat, wallaby adorn Australian coins	WCN Aug, 1996

Europe:

Hungary's St. Stephen's Crowns	WCM Dec 1972
Napoleon II – Emperor for a day	WCM Jan 1973
Crimean Coins	WCM Aug 1973
USSR Issues	WCM Aug 1973

Emergency issues of Russian Cities	WCM Aug 1973
Russian 18 th Century copper	WCM Aug 1973
Sweden scraps silver coin plan	WCM Dec 1974
French 5 Soles of Trevoux (Princip. of Dombres)	WCM Dec 1974
Heraldic Lion popular on coins (tech. terms for Lion poses)	WCM May 1973
St. George: Saint, Martyr, Dragon Slayer?	WCM May 1973
Coinage History of Soviet Turkistan (& other ethnic areas)	WCM Sep 1973
Early German Bankers appear on Notes of German Reich	WCM Oct 1974
Hyperinflation: Can it happen here?	WCM Oct 1974
Medieval Germanic Coinages: A Survey	WCM Oct 1974
Adolph Hitler: 1933, Year of Destiny	WCM Oct 1974
Occupation, Inflation wreck Drachma (modern Greece)	WCM Oct 1974
French coins review 26 Centuries	WCM Apr 1972
Coins Recall Portuguese Voyages	WCM Jan 1974
Phoenix Rises on Modern Greek coins (1828)	WCM Jan 1974
Poland under the Czars (1815 – 1841)	WCM Aug 1974
Fifty Years of Polish coins (20 th C.)	WCM Jun 1974
Royal Mint strikes Belgian Franc	WCM Jun 1974
Warsaw curator's antics foil Nazis (1940's – Terlecki)	WCM Jan 1974
Assassin ends coinage of Alexander I (1918, Serbs, Coats, Slovenes)	WCM Jan 1974
Coins of Henri V and MacMahon (France 1830's-1870's)	WCM Jan 1974
German coins of the Karlsruhe mint – Restruck illegally (1950 G's)	WCM Apr 1975
Medieval European mintages and survival rates	WCM May 1975
Medieval Coinage of Germany	WCM Oct 1972
Austria-Hungary P.O.W. Camp money	WCM Jun 1972
Slovak coins, paper money tell 1,000 year struggle	WCM Jan 1975
Austria 100 Schilling Olympic Coins (1976 Olympics)	WCM Jan 1975
Dutch Ducats span four centuries	WCM Mar 1975
Gold Coins of the middle Ages	WCM Mar 1975
Greece's mysterious 50 Lepta coin (1921)	WCM Mar 1975
Vichy coins don ancient symbol (Celtic axe)	WCM Mar 1975
Serial Numbered Notgeld (German emergency money)	WCM Oct 1972
Upper Silesia Plebiscite Note catalog (Notgeld paper & porcelain)(Apr 72)	WCM Oct 1972
Swiss coins tell 700 year Union	WCM Sep 1972
Bicultural Saar yields coins & notes	WCM Oct 1973
Ecu converts to Batzen in one Countermark	WCM Oct 1973
Ghent coins specify Redemption date (Tri-metal coins)	WCM Oct 1973
500 th Anniversary of Nicolas Copernicus	WCM Nov 1973
Russian Coins – From Rus to Revolution	WCN Mar 1988
Vladimir strikes early Rus coins	WCNM Sep 1989
Swedish Plate Money discovered	WCNM Sep 1989
Coinage of the Papal Mints	WCNM Sep 1987
Duchy of Julich-Cleve Berg Interregnum	WCN Oct 18, 1977
Mystery German Pattern 5 Pfg	WCN Nov 15, 1977
Polish coins, from start to finish (963 – 1807 A.D.)	WCN July 1, 1980
Czechoslovakia new nation with long past (BR)	WCN Sep 16, 1991
Postage currency used in Spanish civil war	WCN Jan 20, 1992
Freedom and coinage came late to Finland (BR)	WCN Jun 8, 1992
Greek commemoratives mark heroic fight	WCN Mar 30, 1992
Liberation celebrated by Czechoslovakia	WCN Jun 24, 1991
Belgium's coin issues span over 2,500 years (BR)	WCN Jun 11, 1990
Baltic nations make a short series (BR)	WCN May 14, 1990
Bulgarian coins honor Horseman of Madara	WCN Jun 25, 1990
Credit Peter III for restrrike idea (seek continuation in stack)	WCN Oct 14, 1991

Fate of Soviet (USSR) coat of arms uncertain	WCN Nov 11, 1991
German thaler moved German coinage forward (BR)	WCN Sep 28, 1992
Medieval German Bracteate popular (BR)	WCN Sep 14, 1992
Czechoslovakia tries to regain past economic glory	WCN Aug 31, 1992
German monetary union of 1871	WCN Apr, 1999
French coins remember Marianne, sower, oak tree	WCN Apr, 1999
France influences early Monaco's coinage	WCN Jan, 1999
Austrian modern coinage	WCN Jan, 1999
French revolution brought monetary reform (Latin & Scandinavian union)	WCN May, 1999
German coins feature politicians, heraldic eagle (modern)	WCN May, 1999
Silver, gold issued to boost Soviet (USSR) economy	WCN May, 1999
Symbols of Italy will disappear with Euro	WCN Jul, 1999
Two circulating types for Luxembourg coins	WCN Aug, 1999
Russia 17 th Century turmoil	WCN Jun, 2000
Weimar Republic issued many commemoratives	WCN Jun, 2000
French anti-revolutionaries balked at conscription	WCN Jan, 2000
Hungarian malcontents issued copper coin (~1706 -08)	WCN Jan, 2000
Napoleon used counterfeits to destabilize economy	WCN Feb, 2000
Napoleon's brother also served as a king (Jerome)	WCN Feb, 2003
Napoleon's Siege celebrated on Polish coins	WCN Nov 28, 1978
France developed many issues to curb debt	WCN Oct, 1999
Siege of Leyden in 1573 yielded coinage	WCN Oct, 1999
Monaco's coins celebrate 700 years of Grimaldi rule	WCN Feb, 1999
Charlemagne popularizes use of silver coinage	WCN Feb, 1999
Jules Verne honored in French series	WCN May, 2005
Catherine II pulls coup d'etat on husband (Russia, 1762)	WCN May, 2005
Monograms mark many European coppers	WCN Nov, 2002
Scandinavian countries developed coinage	WCN May, 2002
German legend celebrates war of liberation (1913 Prussian 2 MK)	WCN Oct, 1998
Modern Norwegian issues can be difficult (BR)	WCN Jul, 2002
Coins of Neuchatel ID'd by x-rays	WCN Jul, 2002
Netherlands circulates coins of three monarchs	WCN Sep, 1999
Armenian commemorative never authorized (facing Jesus)	WCN Sep, 1999
Garrison at Deventer requested coinage (Spanish siege at Leiden)	WCN Nov, 1999
Spanish 5 & 25 pesetas feature different themes	WCN Nov, 1999
Von Humboldt explored for scientific data	WCN May, 2003
Commemorative Coins of the Nazis	NUM Mar, 1992
Portuguese Coins of the Age of Discovery	NUM Nov, 1991
Dutch Sieges of the 16 th and 17 th Centuries	NUM Dec, 1990
The French Revolution and Calendar	NUM Nov, 1990
General Casimir C. Pulaski: Polish Patriot, American Hero	WCN Jul 24, 1979
Henry, Poland's French Monarch (1574)	WCN Aug 7, 1979
Christian Era Dates on coins commenced only about 500 year ago	WCN Aug 7, 1979
Spanish siege coinage of Geneva, Cambrai, Breda, & Breslau	WCN Dec, 1999
French Revolutionary coinage and Calendar	NUM Nov, 1990
Major Medieval Coins of Europe	WCN Dec 5, 1979
Anglo-Gallic Coinage	WCN Feb 27, 1979
Hoaxes Plague Norwegian finds (continued below)	WCN Mar 6, 1979
Norwegian Hoax Finds (Historical settings explain)	WCN Mar 27, 1979
Icelandic Medallic issues (1930 Althing Commemorative)	WCN Nov 28, 1978
WW II Liberation Commemoratives (partial)	WCN Feb 6, 1979
Famous Females Feted	WCN Feb 6, 1979
Early Dutch Doits & Oorts	WCN Jan 22, 1980
Lithuanians Thirst for Free State	WCN Dec 18, 1979

Italian coinage in the waning years of Rome. (13 th C. – 15 th C.) (BR)	WCN Oct 24, 1994
Russian mint machinery better: 1843	WCN Oct 10, 1994
Coins of Princely Ruce (Rus', Prince Volodimir, 978 A.D.)	WCN Apr 18, 1978
Lithuania – a Baltic frontrunner (BR)	WCN Nov, 1996
Luxembourg claims intricate coinage history	WCN Mar, 1997
Duchy of Luxembourg (BR)	WCN Dec, 1996
German varieties are relatively numerous	WCN Jan, 1997
Malta boasts lengthy history as a military base (BR)	WCN Nov, 1997
Maria Theresa thaler earned place in British history	WCN Jan, 1998
Poland's Czapski Museum houses renown collection	WCN Aug 14, 1995
Latvian coinage of 1923	WCN Aug 14, 1995
Reign of Alexander III and partial self-government (Russia)	WCN Aug 14, 1995
Finland's finances tied to Russian monetary policy	WCN Nov 6, 1995
Gold Napoleons' purchasing power	WCN Nov 6, 1995
Cretan revolutionary rose to become Greek PM (Modern Greece 1900)	WCN Nov 6, 1995
Reign of Nicholas II resulted in several numismatic nuances	WCN Jan 1, 1996
Animals debut on Russian bimetallic coins	WCN Feb, 1996
Hard currency returned to Russia in 1899	WCN Feb, 1996
Romanov rubles marked end of an era	WCN Mar, 1996
NEP of 1921 reintroduced hard currency (USSR)	WCN Apr, 1996
Latvian roots lie in Baltic trade at Bay of Riga (BR)	WCN Apr, 1996
Prussian prizes – rarity outranks quality	WCN Apr, 1996
Design changes dominate Soviet coinage	WCN May, 1996
New ear dawns of Soviet, Russian commemoratives	WCN Jun, 1996
Russian independence heralds circulating commemorative coinage	WCN Jun, 1996
Obsolete ECU series carries unique history	WCN Jun, 1996
Spain – Coins of the Infant King	WCN Jun, 1996
Wildman coinage – Tracing 3 centuries	WCN Jun, 1996
Croatian Coinage – forgotten gold issues of the early independent state	WCN Jul, 1996
Russian hero Dolgorukiy defined by dual nature	WCN Sep, 1996
Liechtenstein leads quiet existence (BR)	WCN Oct, 1996
Poland pays tribute to national heritage	WCN Oct, 1996
Moscow University created by M.V.Lomonosov	WCN Aug, 1996
Russia contracted outside of country for coinage (1861)	WCN July 3, 1995

Great Britain:

Irish issues mimic Invaders' coins	WCM Dec 1972
Pistrucci's St. George on British Sovereigns	WCM May 1973
Royal Mint strikes U.S. Revolution medals	WCM May 1973
Charles II Crowns & engravers (early 1600's)	WCM May 1973
Churchill Medals (& coins) Recall Anniversary	WCM Nov 1974
Prince Edward Island Holey Dollars	WCM Nov 1974
Tokens of the Prince of Wales (Geo. III eldest son)	WCM Nov 1974
Royal Mint coins under Elizabeth I	WCM May 1974
Coins of the Isle of Lundy	WCM May 1974
King Henry III – The Debaser	WCM May 1975
Coat of Arms of Richard I Survive 700 years	WCM May 1972
Numbered Dies: A continuing enigma (Brit. 6 pence, shillings, florins)	WCM May 1972
Order of the Garter – On the Rhine!	WCM May 1972
English, Scotch coins flow from Berwick (upon Tweed)	WCM May 1972
Cartwheel coin had lofty goals	WCN loose????
British Piedeforts have strong following	WCNM Sep 1989

War office created tokens for security (1813)	WCN Mar 30, 1992
1914 – Britain hasn't been the same since	WCN Dec 10, 1990
Short lived half guinea (early 1700's)	WCN Apr, 1999
Coinage of half sovereign resumed in 1817	WCN Jan, 1999
Small denomination ryal lasted 150 years	WCN May, 1999
Scottish gold struck during David II's reign	WCN Jun, 1999
Irish 20 pence mark change from British coins	WCN Jun, 1999
Scottish gold includes Mary's varied issues	WCN Jul, 1999
James VI's reign produces obtainable coins	WCN Aug, 1999
George I's gold guinea designed changed	WCN Jun, 2000
First Anglo-Irish coins struck in 1169-1205	WCN Jun, 2000
Spade guinea provided model for tokens	WCN Jan, 2000
Charles II's reign used elephant and castle as symbols	WCN Mar, 2000
Irish currency before the Viking invasions	WCN Mar, 2000
Robert III's gold coins	WCN Mar, 2000
Sovereigns of Mary I and Elizabeth I copy Edward VI	WCN May, 2000
Hiberno-Norse issued copy English cross coins	WCN May, 2000
Pennies of 1797 could be used as weights	WCN Dec, 2000
Sovereign traced is beginning to Henry VII	WCN Oct, 1999
Siege of Leyden in 1573 yielded coinage	WCN Oct, 1999
King John's reign influenced Irish coins	WCN Jul, 2000
Fine sovereign, rose ryal saw many changes	WCN Jul, 2000
Victoria's long rule depicted on half sovereign	WCN Feb, 1999
Britannia symbol endures on Brit coinage	WCN Nov, 2002
Legendary Britannia icon goes for the gold	WCN Dec, 2002
British bullion see silver lining in 1997	WCN Jan, 2003
Henry VIII debuts new coinage and wives	WCN Jan, 2003
Monogram connection to "Mad" George III	WCN Jan, 2003
Henry the VIII blunders the "Irish Question"	WCN Feb, 2003
Henry VIII produces his first "Harp" issues	WCN Nov, 2002
Henry VII obsesses on the Irish Great Earl	WCN May, 2002
One-third guinea survived for single reign	WCN Oct, 1998
British East India Co. a power unto itself	WCN Jul, 2002
Queen Victoria made up for King George III	WCN Jul, 2002
Henry VII brings an end to Norman Ireland	WCN Jul, 2002
Last Scottish gold used during Williams II's reign	WCN Sep, 1999
First pound struck during Charles II's reign	WCN Nov, 1999
Henry VIII debases coins from silver to billon	WCN May, 2003
Sovereign weathered return to gold standard	WCN Dec, 1999
A touching tale of English gold (Healing gold, 1300's – 1700's)	NUM Jan, 1991
King's Black Money (Scottish James III & Thomas Cochrane)	WCN May 22, 1979
Anglo-Gallic Coinage	WCN Feb 27, 1979
There's more to Irish coins than St. Patrick (7 th C. to 16 th C.)	WCN Jan 29, 1980
Elizabeth I had long-term plan to regain stable coinage	WCN Sep 26, 1994
Drake's raids helped England beat Armada	WCN Aug 16, 1993
Manx coinage traces to early 18 th C. (BR)	WCN Jul 4, 1994
Italy has been multicultural from ancient days to present (BR)	WCN Aug 29, 1994
Groat, four pence facilitated international trade	WCN Nov, 1996
Maundy ceremony boast rich heritage	WCN Mar, 1997
Maundy sets offer unique collecting theme	WCN Dec, 1996
Shilling coins mad a late debut	WCN Apr, 1997
Sixpence circulation reached into the 20 th century	WCN Feb, 1997
Sixpence made perennial mark on British history	WCN Jan, 1997
Crown design underwent many a change	WCN Nov, 1997

All the King's coins comprise challenging collection	WCN Oct, 1997
Double florin denomination didn't last long	WCN Sep, 1997
British Trade Dollar began as 'ugly duckling'	WCN Dec, 1997
Half-crown saw service in both gold and silver	WCN Jul, 1997
Florin fronted gradual move to decimalization	WCN Jun, 1997
British copper coins offer potpourri of variation	WCN Jun, 1997
Story of British gold coinage twists and turns	WCN Feb, 1998
Fractional gold began with grand intentions	WCN Mar, 1998
'Three Crowns' issues highlight Irish series (1483-1490)	WCN Mar, 1998
Fractional farthings for Malta used by Britain	WCN Aug 28, 1995
British shipwreck sites have produced rich finds	WCN Aug 28, 1995
Medieval mints moved towards mechanization	WCN Aug 14, 1995
Turn-of-the-century sovereigns measured wealth	WCN Aug 14, 1995
Cromwell's power lay in military aggression	WCN Jul 31, 1995
Medieval coiners spite our knowledge of Latin	WCN Jul 31, 1995
Medieval British minds questioned use of penny	WCN Nov 20, 1995
Scottish coins developed character (1250's>)	WCN Dec 18, 1995
Souring silver prices brought Scottish billon	WCN Jan 1, 1996
British penny history includes a few legends	WCN Dec 4, 1995
Roots of Anglo-Irish series lie in English rule	WCN Feb, 1996
British Museum offers veritable treasure trove to numismatic visitors	WCN Feb, 1996
Base silver coinage plagued medieval Ireland	WCN Mar, 1996
Britain protects final Caribbean stronghold	WCN Mar, 1996
Welsh coinage began with Celts	WCN Apr, 1996
Britain's boundaries beyond coast (Lundy, Jersey, IOM, Guernsey)	WCN May, 1996
Anglo-Gallic series struck for use in France (1300 – 1400's)	WCN Jun, 1996
Anglo-Hanover series owes much to Britain	WCN Jul, 1996
Medieval age saw birth of groat, half groat	WCN Sep, 1996
Three pence popularity endured four centuries	WCN Oct, 1996
King Arthur legend lives	WCN Aug, 1996
Fractional farthings intended for colonies	WCN Aug, 1996
Looking back at a century of sovereigns	WCN Aug, 1996
Private sector struck 17 th Century farthings	WCN Sep 25, 1995
Jersey coins influenced by British and French (BR)	WCN Jul 3, 1995
British coinage boast record unbroken series	WCN Jul 3, 1995

Israel:

Israel Trade coin varieties	WCM Dec 1974
Missing digit on Israeli 25 Mil, 1949	WCM Jul 1973
Muscat – Oman Ryal (1958) common	WCM Sep 1973
Saudi Arabia – USA Gold 'Sovereigns' (ARAMCO)	WCM Sep 1973
Machine shop strikes first Israel coins	WCM Jul 1974
Israel Token – Petach Tiqva	WCM May 1972
Jewish mint masters (1150 – 1300)	WCM Nov 1973
Israel – Coins of the Old-New Land	WCNM Jun 1987
Pass played role in war for Israel's freedom	WCN Aug 19, 1991
Israel's land ruled by a succession of empires (BR)	WCN Aug15, 1994

Middle East:

United Arab Emirates coins	WCM Jan 1973
Tashkent Turkistan Tangas	WCM Aug 1973

Coinage History of Soviet Turkistan (& other ethnic areas)	WCM Sep 1973
Saudi 50 Halala FAO issue of 1972	WCM Sep 1973
Saudi 25 Halala Error (1972)	WCM Sep 1973
Arabic Calendar: Study in arithmetic, moon phases	WCM Oct 1974
Sa'id Pasha melts cannon, strikes coin (Iraq ~ 1800)	WCM Apr 1972
Turkish Coins (general & short)	WCM Sep 1974
Tugras (Royal Scroll Signatures) on coins of Islamic States	WCM Aug 1974
A Tugra review for coin collectors (Royal Scroll Signatures)	WCM Sep 1972
Saudi Arabian coins (~ Riyadh AH 1311 – 1320)	WCM Sep 1974
Coins of Morocco since 1882	WCM Sep 1974
Moslem Dynasties rule 800 years (nice over view)	WCM Sep 1972
Religious use of the Tughra form (Kalimah)	WCM Sep 1972
Coins of Middle East reflect many changes (i.e. Saudi/Philly sovereigns)	WCN Apr 29, 1991
Egypt's 1956 crown opened new chapter	WCN Jun 10, 1991
Omani coin (1959) adds bit of mystery to hobby (AH 1378 Saidi riyal)	WCN Dec 9, 1991
Morocco development aided by coinage (BR)	WCN Jul, 1999
First Saudi Coins Emitted in 1925-26	WCN Dec 4, 1979
Transjordan witnessed neighboring hostilities (BR)	WCN Jul 17, 1995
Kazakhstan history holds little coinage (BR)	WCN Aug 28, 1995
Kuwaiti numismatics offers sparse pickings (BR)	WCN Jan 15, 1996
Lebanese geography fosters instability (ancient & modern) (BR)	WCN May, 1996
Mixed hoard uncovered in Armenia	WCN Aug, 1996

Latin & South America:

Uruguay Sun face Coins	WCM Jun 1971
Die Varieties in 1715 Plate Fleet Doubloons	WCM Jan 1973
Maracibo (Venezuela) Token of 1813	WCM Sep 1973
Central American Gold	WCM Nov 1974
Haiti and Eugene Magiore	WCM Aug 1974
Mexican Cap & Rays Eight Reale	WCM Mar 1974
Central American Federation Coinage 1824-1850 (excellent!)	WCM Apr 1975
A Numismatic visit to Quito & Guayaquilo, Ecuador	WCM Apr 1975
Maximilian & Carlota (Mexican coins – 1860's)	WCM Apr 1975
The first Venezuelan Centavos (1843-1867)	WCM Apr 1975
Venezuelan coins offer challenge (1842 – 1870's)	WCM Apr 1975
Balboa Escapes to find Pacific (Panamanian coins)	WCM Jun 1972
Ceara (?) Counterstamp coins of Brazil	WCM Nov 1973
Spanish Colonial Mexico	WCM Nov 1987
Viceroy Mendoza's Mint (Mexico)	WCN Jun 24, 1980
Tribute to Porfirio Diaz of Mexico	WCM Aug 1987
Costa Rican coinage heir to colonial legacy (BR)	WCN Aug 5, 1991
Columbia's mints poured wealth into Spanish coffers (BR)	WCN Jun 24, 1991
Mints opened during Mexico's fight for freedom	WCN May 27, 1991
Large silver 10 pesos honor Mexican heroes	WCN Nov 25, 1991
Cuba's coinage course changed by revolution (BR)	WCN Aug 19, 1991
Instability unsettles independent Columbia (BR)	WCN Jul 8, 1991
Coinage arrive late in nation of Ecuador (BR)	WCN Jan 20, 1992
Dominican Republic pawn of great powers (BR)	WCN Dec 23, 1991
Potosi – Story of a scandal	WCN Mar 16, 1992
El Salvador's coinage evolved with nation (BR)	WCN Mar 30, 1992
Fractional Real coins pack historical punch	WCN Mar 4, 1991
(Chile) Narrow land in condor's shadow (BR)	WCN Feb 18, 1991

Marti commemoratives end silver peso series (Cuba)	WCN Sep 30, 1991
Special balboa issue marked independence (Panama, 1953)	WCN Oct 28, 1991
Bolivia used 1830 date into the 1850's	WCN Sep 17, 1990
Brazil's colonial scarcities to modern reforms (BR)	WCN Sep 3, 1990
Brazil research follows counter stamped coins	WCN May 11, 1992
Cuban 5 pesos celebrates Hemingway's exploits	WCN Apr, 1999
Mexican Cap & Rays reales ID aided with stars, dots, flowers	WCN Jan, 1999
Chilean 10 pesos honors 1820 Liberation fleet	WCN May, 1999
Costa Rican hoards found in Central Valley	WCN Jun, 1999
Mexican reales & escudos of the Republic examined	WCN Jun, 2000
Struggle for independence impacted Mexican coinage	WCN Jan, 2000
Panamanian coins evoke historical events	WCN Jan, 2000
Hispanic countermarks explained	WCN May, 2005
Early Numismatics of the Virgin Islands	NUM Dec, 1992
The Sun face coins of South Peru	NUM Jul, 1992
Die Varieties seen on Mexican 10 cent coin	WCN Nov 14, 1978
Haiti 1850 6.25 Cent variety	WCN Jul 10, 1979
Honduran coins show ties to bordering states (BR)	WCN May 24, 1993
Dying in defense of Mexico's 'cactus throne' (historical background)	WCN Nov, 1996
Chihuahua during the Mexican Revolution (Hughes, ?)	WCN Mar, 1997
Tale of the 1914 Muerta Huerta peso, Durango Mexico (Hughes, 5)	WCN Apr, 1997
Revolutionary leaders made own money (Hughes, 3)	WCN Feb, 1997
Mexican Revolution results in vast variety of coinage series (Hughes, 1)	WCN Dec, 1996
Sinaloa cast rude, crude sand coinage (Hughes, 2)	WCN Jan, 1997
Hughes tackles reader's RevMex questions (Hughes, 12)	WCN Nov, 1997
Ejercito Del Norte issued silver pesos in 1915 (Hughes, 11)	WCN Oct, 1997
The 1915 issues of the Army of the North, Jalisco Mexico (Hughes, 10)	WCN Sep, 1997
Guerrero Part I: the 1914/15 regular issue Zapatista coins (Hughes, 7)	WCN Jun, 1997
Guerrero Part II: The 1914/15 issues of Zapatista coins (Hughes, 8)	WCN Jul, 1997
Zapatista issues of Morelos – Mexico (Hughes, not in series)	WCN Dec, 1997
South America boasts sovereign counterparts	WCN Dec, 1997
The 1914 local coinage of Ciudad Durango (Hughes, 6)	WCN May, 1997
Ejercito Convencionista tackled local issues (Hughes, 14)	WCN Jan, 1998
Oaxaca insurrection, sedition, separation or rebellion (Hughes, 15)	WCN Feb, 1998
Oaxaca issued extensive gold, silver series (Hughes, 16)	WCN Mar, 1998
Enigmatic Ecuadorian pieces possess romance	WCN May, 1997
Numismatic Society of Mexico issues 'Coin on Medal' series	WCN May, 1997
1979 Mexico mint set offer a wealth of varieties	WCN Jan, 1998
Martinique's history includes little coinage (BR)	WCN Jan, 1998

North America:

Confiscation of U.S. Gold in 1933	WCM Sep 1973
Act of 1934 Nationalizes Silver in U.S.	WCM Oct 1973
Canada – Wampum to Tokens; Beavers to Loons	WCM Jan 1988
Canadian Trade Dollars of 1980	WCN Sep 2, 1980
US Cents; 1944-1946, Shell-case bronze cents (US)	WCN Feb 5, 1991
1795 'Jefferson Head' cent (US)	WCN Feb 12, 1991
1783 Nova Constellatio patterns (US)	WCN loose ND
1913 Liberty Head nickel (US)	WCN loose ND
1804 Silver Dollar (US)	WCN loose ND
Jefferson nickel model (US)	WCN loose ND
1861 dime type I & type II shields (US)	WCN loose ND

Hard Times token reflects abolitionist sentiment	NN Mar 12, 1991
Liberian Token held promise of a Better tomorrow	NUM May, 1992
The currency union of the USA (domestic regulation problems)	WCN Jun, 1999
Sutler and Post Trader tokens – America's Frontier coinage	WCN Apr 1999
Canada builds tradition of silver dollars	WCN Jun1999
Canadian silver dollar series holds variety	WCN Jul,1999
Canadian 50 cents had two legends during George V's reign	WCN Aug,1999
Canada's commemoratives evolved gradually	WCN Oct, 1999
A Guide to Die states (U.S. Coinage)	NUM Jan, 1991
Modern U.S. Commemorative, a burden or a joy?	WCN Supplement
Coats of arms of grace several Canadian coins	WCN Jul, 1997
Buffalo Nickels	NN July 1, 1997
Liberty Head Nickels	NN Jun 24, 1997
War gave two-cent piece a chance (U.S.)	NN May 20, 1997
Give Newfoundland numismatics a try	WCN Mar, 1996
'Libertas Americana' find raises speculation	WCN Sep, 1996

Topical Coins, Tokens & Medals:

Tokens Recall Handel's Music	WCM Dec 1972
Zichron Jacob issues brass token	WCM Dec 1972
Medal marks Moscow-N.Y. Flight (1929)	WCM Jan 1973
Medical Tokens of England	WCM Jan 1973
Coins, Medals mark Adoration of Magi	WCM Dec 1974
Maracibo (Venezuela) Token of 1813	WCM Sep 1973
James Bisset Tokens (UK)	WCM Aug 1974
Norwegian Kongsberg medal of Janus	WCM Sep 1974
Russian Znachki mint mark catalog	WCM Sep 1974
Boundary Tokens mark ancient ritual (UK Gateshead, 1800's)	WCM Jan 1974
Nazi medals (Adolf Hitler)	WCM Jan 1974
Captain Cook Expeditions; Coins & medals	WCM May 1975
Tokens tell Nazi Party propaganda	WCM Oct 1972
Chess topicals (WCM Sep/Oct 1972?)	WCM Oct 1972
Chess provides satirical topic (1920's & 30's German porcelain)	WCM Oct 1973
Pitcairn Islands honor Bounty (HMAV) (SHIPS);	WCNM Jun 1989
Marshall Islands issue Moon Landing Commemoratives	WCNM Aug 1989
Turtle Topicals	WCNM July 1989
German Military Decorations	WCN Nov 15, 1977
Airships Float on Coins & Medals	WCN Nov 15, 1977
Olympic Coins (to 1980, Moscow Olympics)	WCN July 15, 1980
Birds on Coins "Feathered friends"	WCN Apr 29, 1980
The Resplendent Quetzal (Bird Topical, Guatemala)	WCN Jun 17, 1980
Donation issues (tokens) paid for Nazi party's rise	WCN May 13, 1991
Parrots logical subject for coins of 10 countries	WCN Nov 25, 1991
Hummingbirds appear on coins of 9 nations	WCN Sep 2, 1991
Culion Leper Colony tokens of the Philippines	WCN Jul 9, 1990
Franco-Prussian commemorative token from San Francisco	WCN Feb 3, 1992
Prince Albert tokens of New Zealand	WCN Oct 1, 1990
Hard Times token reflects abolitionist sentiment	NN Mar 12, 1991
Atlantis pieces origin unknown and fun	WCN Sep 28, 1992
Sutler and Post Trader tokens – America's Frontier coinage	WCN Apr 1999
Army Post canteens (French Foreign Legion and USA tokens)	WCN May1999
Army Post Exchange Tokens (USA)	WCN Jun1999

Post Exchange tokens (USA)	WCN Jul,1999
1909 medal marks American presence in Guatemala	WCN Jan, 2000
Many tokens hail from 'banana republic' ear (Central America)	WCN Jan, 2000
Edible plants appearing on coins	WCN Dec 5, 1979
Gambrinus – John I of Brabant (Flemish Beer tokens)	WCN Dec 26, 1978
London Gates appear on Skidmore token series	WCN Oct 24, 1994
Lizards are uncommon on most world coinage	WCN Oct 24, 1994
Seashells featured on coins of many maritime nations	WCN Dec 5, 1994
Prehistoric mammals grace world issues	WCN Nov, 1996
Endangered whales frolic on world issues	WCN Mar, 1997
Wolf and fennec topicals	WCN Dec, 1996
Music related coins make a topical treat	WCN Dec, 1996
Owl of mystery and legend topicals	WCN Nov, 1997
World mints debut myriad Diana designs	WCN Nov, 1997
Death of Diana raises interest in her coins	WCN Oct, 1997
Eagles subject of topical subject	WCN Oct, 1997
Birds of prey appear numerous on world coins	WCN Sep, 1997
Death coins drew interest throughout history	WCN Sep, 1997
Bosnia-Herzegovina issues feature odd birds	WCN Dec, 1997
Holiday (Christmas) issues highlight traditional themes	WCN Dec, 1997
Turtles are popular with topical collectors	WCN Jul, 1997
Ferrets a topical subject	WCN Jun, 1997
Algerian animal issues make a desirable set	WCN Feb, 1998
Bustard plays important part in Arab culture	WCN Mar, 1998
Shorebird habitat spans globe	WCN Jun 19, 1995
Puffins winter home still mystifies	WCN Jul 17, 1995
Seychelles' see flocks of several varieties of birds	WCN Jul 31, 1995
Dinosaur stampede occurs on world coins	WCN Oct 23, 1995
Manatees, sirens and sailors are living legends	WCN Jul, 1996
Lizards possess odd geographical distribution	WCN Sep, 1996
Female athletes honored around the world	WCN Sep, 1996
Swallows and martins thought of highly	WCN Oct, 1996
World Cup coin craze continues to grow	WCN Oct, 1996
Soviet Olympic series immortalize historic monuments, events	WCN Oct, 1996
U.S. Shriver coin (Olympic commem.) stirs up heated controversy	WCN Oct, 1996
Numbat, wallaby adorn Australian coins	WCN Aug, 1996

Shipwreck Coinage:

'Hollandia' yields silver hoard after 229 years on the ocean floor	WCM May 1972
Spanish treasures of "Vergulde Draeck" raise dispute	WCN Apr, 1999
Bermuda treasures include gold crucifix , coins	WCN Aug,1999
Salvagers search for S.S. <i>John Barry</i> (for Silver 1944 Saudi Riyals)	WCN Nov, 1996
Ship coins experience extensive drought	WCN May, 1997
British shipwreck sites have produced rich finds	WCN Aug 28, 1995
17 th C. Spanish Treasure Fleets	WCN Mar, 1996

Papal Coinage:

Pope Nicholas V marks Holy year with first year (1500)	WCN Jun1999
No portraits on modest Pope Benedict XIII's coins	WCN Jul,1999

Nautical Coinage:

Bulgarian 100 Leva of 1992; steam side-wheeler – “Radetsky”	WCN Jul,1999
Norse Silver Penny found in Maine	WCN May 22, 1979
Ship coins piqued collecting, research interests	WCN Apr, 1997
Colonial ship issues from coin shortages	WCN Nov, 1997
Christopher Columbus: “Sputnik” of his time	WCN Oct, 1997
17 th Century exploration filled in borders	WCN Sep, 1997
High seas piracy captured on world coins	WCN Dec, 1997
Pair if infamous pirates left numismatic legacy	WCN Dec, 1997
Circumnavigators honored on world issues	WCN Jul, 1997
Sea raider Piet Heyn left numismatic history	WCN Jul, 1997
Many modern issues honor early explorers	WCN Jun, 1997
Trade possibilities drove nautical exploration	WCN Feb, 1998
‘Men-of-war’ stretch over several centuries	WCN Mar, 1998
Thrill of discovery characterized 18 th century	WCN Jan, 1998

Counterfeits:

Counterfeits of gold “Una and the Lion”	WCM Dec 1974
Modern Cast (Fakes) of Jewish 2 nd Revolt coins of Eleazar	WCM Jul 1973
Shooting Taler Fakes	WCM Jul 1973
Counterfeit Cobs & Reales	WCM Nov 1974
Bogus Sarawak coins feature Badger	WCM Apr 1972
Bogus San Marino Coin (1931 20 Lire)	WCM Jan 1974
Bogus Mexican 8 Reales (1875 Pi)	WCM Jan 1974
Fifteen Fakes coins of Australia	WCM Jan 1974
Bogus Gold Obans baffle collectors	WCM Jun 1974
Shanghai Tael: Coin or Concoction	WCM Jul 1974
Austrians warned of bogus Sovereigns (1760’s)	WCM Jan 1974
Fake Suez Canal tokens appear in US	WCM Mar 1974
Evasion (counterfeit) British tokens of the 18 th C.	WCM May 1975
Fake counter-stamps plague hobby (Spanish/Portuguese c/s on Brazil)	WCM Jan 1975
Importer promotes German gold fakes	WCM Mar 1975
German replica Ads stir controversy (see Feb 72)	WCM Sep 1972
Lebanon profits from counterfeiting	WCM Sep 1972
Counterfeit Russian Wire Deniers	WCM Oct 1973
Japanese 100,000 Yen (1986) counterfeits	WCN Nov 26, 1990
Counterfeit Thai commemorative errors surface	WCN Mar, 1998
Chinese counterfeits may be illegal	WCN Mar, 1998

General:

Silver Magnetic Alloy (i.e. German Marks)	WCM May 1973
Magnets attract, repel Two Mark coins	WCM Oct 1973
Crown Survey of 1972 (#1 1950 Mexican Railroad)	WCM Apr 1972
Duties of 17 th Century mint workers (5 positions)	WCM Jan 1974
Coin Portraits of Despots, Tyrants & Dictators	WCM Aug 1974
Olympic Games (Commemoratives)	WCM Jan 1974
Commemoratives of People of the Arts	WCM Jan 1975
The Great Pretenders (various through the ages)	WCN Apr 22, 1980
Bison history is tragic in America & Europe	WCN Jun11, 1990
Epoxy can be used to hide defects on modern coins	WCN Jun 25, 1990
New millennium promises innovation of coins	WCN Jan, 2000

Historical significance of Numismatics ("What Think Ye of this science...)	NUM Jan, 1991
Gold and Silver Bullion	WCN Oct 23, 1995
Bullion coins for security	WCN Jun, 1996
Collection insurance options	WCN Apr, 1996